

## Opis choroby \*

### Definicja

Type I xanthinuria, a type of classical xanthinuria (see this term), is a rare autosomal recessive disorder of purine metabolism (see this term) characterized by the isolated deficiency of xanthine dehydrogenase, causing hyperxanthinemia with low or absent uric acid and xanthinuria, leading to urolithiasis, hematuria, renal colic and urinary tract infections, while some patients are asymptomatic and others suffer from kidney failure. Less common manifestations include arthropathy, myopathy and duodenal ulcer.

### Dane

Klasyfikacja	Synonimy
Podtyp etiologiczny	XDH deficiency Niedobór dehydrogenazy ksantynowej Niedobór oksydazy ksantynowej Niedobór oksydoreduktazy ksantynowej Niedobór XDH Niedobór XO Niedobór XOR XO deficiency XOR deficiency Xanthine dehydrogenase deficiency Xanthine oxidase deficiency Xanthine oxidoreductase deficiency

**Kod ORPHA**  
93601

**Kod OMIM**  
278300

**Kod ICD10**  
E79.8

**Kod ICD11**  
5C55.00

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### \*Źródło

orphanet