

## Opis choroby \*

### Definicja

A rare genetic disease characterized by early-onset severe obesity due to mutations in single genes acting on the development and function of the hypothalamus or the leptin-melanocortin pathway, leading to disruption of energy homeostasis and endocrine dysfunction. Patients present with a body mass index over three standard deviations above normal at less than five years of age, accompanied by a variety of signs and symptoms according to the mutated gene, including hyperphagia, insulin resistance, reduced basal metabolic rate, or hypogonadism, among others.

### Dane

#### Klasyfikacja

Choroba

#### Synonimy

Monogenic obesity due to a leptin-melanocortin pathway anomaly

Otyłość monogenowa z powodu anomalii szlaku leptyna-monokortyna

#### Kod ORPHA

98267

#### Kod OMIM

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#### Kod ICD10

E66.8

#### Kod ICD11

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#### \*Źródło

orphanet