

## Opis choroby \*

### Definicja

A rare, genetic proximal spinal muscular atrophy characterized by degeneration of alpha motor neurons in the anterior horns of the spinal cord and lower brain stem manifesting with onset of progressive proximal muscle weakness (legs greater than arms) between 18 months and adulthood. Motor development is heterogeneous but walking is typically acquired.

### Dane

#### Klasyfikacja

##### Podtyp kliniczny

#### Synonimy

Juvenile spinal muscular atrophy  
Choroba Kugelberga i Welandera  
Młodzieńczy rdzeniowy zanik mięśni  
SMA typu 3  
SMA typu III  
SMA3  
SMA-III  
Kugelberg-Welander disease  
SMA type 3  
SMA type III  
SMA-III  
SMA3

#### Kod ORPHA

83419

#### Kod OMIM

253400

#### Kod ICD10

G12.1

#### Kod ICD11

8B61.2

---

#### \*Źródło

orphanet