

## Opis choroby \*

### Definicja

Fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS) is a rare malformation syndrome caused by excessive maternal consumption of alcohol during pregnancy. It is characterized by prenatal and/or postnatal growth deficiency (weight and/or height <10th percentile), a unique cluster of minor facial anomalies (short palpebral fissures, flat and smooth philtrum, and thin upper lip) and severe central nervous system (CNS) abnormalities including microcephaly, and cognitive and behavioral impairment (intellectual disability, deficit in general cognition, learning and language, executive function, visual-spatial processing, memory, and attention).

### Dane

#### Klasyfikacja

Zespół wad wrodzonych ARBD

#### Synonimy

Alkoholowa infekcja płodowa

ARND

Alcohol-related birth defects

Alcohol-related neurodevelopmental disorder

FAS

FASD

Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders

#### Kod ORPHA

1915

#### Kod OMIM

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#### Kod ICD10

Q86.0

#### Kod ICD11

LD2F.00

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#### \*Źródło

orphanet